Contents

Special Issue: Australian Developments in Conservation Evaluation

Introduction to Some Australian Developments in Conservation Evaluation 1
C. R. MARGULES (Australia)

Theme 1: Mapping the distributions and abundance of species

Vegetation Survey Design for Conservation: Gradsect Sampling of Forests in North-eastern New South Wales 13
M. P. AUSTIN & P. C. HEYLIGERS (Australia)

On Predicting the Presence of Birds in *Eucalyptus* Forest Types . 33
L. W. BRAITHWAITE, M. P. AUSTIN, M. CLAYTON, J. TURNER & A. O. NICHOLLS (Australia)

How to Make Biological Surveys Go Further with Generalised Linear Models 51
A. O. NICHOLLS (Australia)

Correlation of Environmental Variables with Patterns of Distribution and Abundance of Common and Rare Freshwater Macroinvertebrates 77
D. P. FAITH & R. H. NORRIS (Australia)

Changes in the Avifauna of a Region, District and Remnant as a Result of Fragmentation of Native Vegetation: the Wheatbelt of Western Australia. A Case Study 99
D. A. SAUNDERS (Australia)

Monitoring Community Attrition 137
DAVID WARD (Australia)

Patterns in the Modern Decline of Western Australia's Vertebrate Fauna: Causes and Conservation Implications 143
ANDREW A. BURBIDGE & N. L. McKENZIE (Australia)

Efficiency in Conservation Evaluation: Scoring versus Iterative Approaches 199
R. L. PRESSEY & A. O. NICHOLLS (Australia)

Theme 2: Where should nature reserves be?

Patterns in the Distributions of Species and the Selection of Nature Reserves: An Example from *Eucalyptus* Forests in South-eastern New South Wales 219
C. R MARGULES & J. L. STEIN (Australia)

Selecting Representative Reserve Systems in Remote Areas: A Case Study in the Nullarbor Region, Australia 239
N. L. McKENZIE, L. BELBIN, C. R. MARGULES & G. J. KEIGHERY (Australia)

Application of a Numerical Algorithm to the Selection of Reserves in Semi-arid New South Wales 263
R. L. PRESSEY & A. O. NICHOLLS (Australia)

Assessing the Representativeness of the Wet Tropics of Queensland World Heritage Property 279
B. G. MACKEY, H. A. NIX, J. A. STEIN, S. E. CORK & F. T. BULLEN (Australia)